# HIV Highlight 2011



Thanyawee Puthanakit, MD

Department of Pediatrics, Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University

UNAIDS | 2011-2015 STRATEGY

#### **GETTING TO ZERO**



ZERO NEW HIV INFECTIONS.

ZERO DISCRIMINATION.

ZERO AIDS-RELATED DEATHS.

Half: sexual transmission

Eliminate: PMTCT **Target:** drug users

Revolutionize **HIV** prevention

Universal access to ART Half: TB-related death

> **Catalyze HIV** treatment and care

**Advance** human right &gender equality for HIV response

### HIV highlight 2011

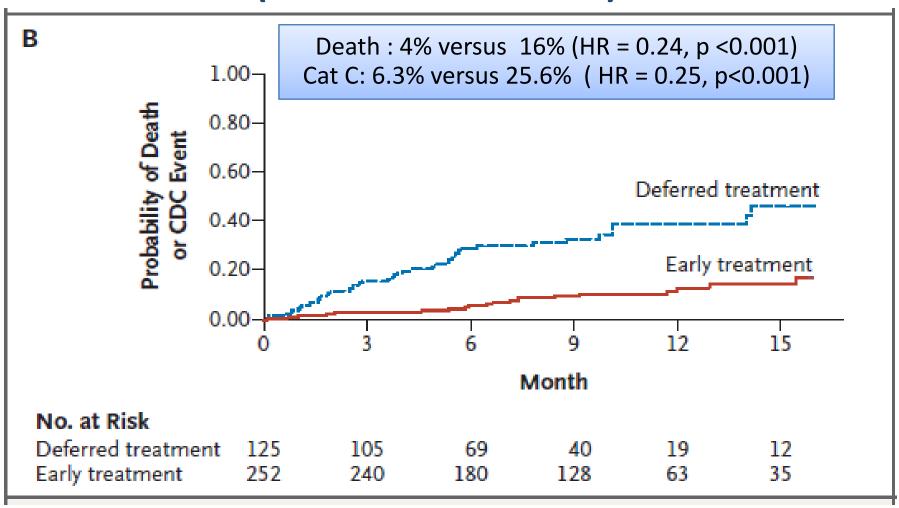
**HIV Prevention Mother To** Antiretroviral drugs **Child Transmission HIV** Treatment for Co-infection Prevention **HIV-HPV** 

## When to initiate antiretroviral therapy

	Age < 1 year	Age 1-5 year	Age > 5 year
Clinical criteria	All	CDC category B, C	CDC category B,C
Immunological criteria			
CD4 % or cell	All	CD4 <25%	CD4 <350cells/mm <sup>3</sup>

### Infant < 3 mo: Early versus Defer

(CD4 >25% vs < 20%)



CHER trial CIPRA South Africa; Violari A. NEJM 2008;359:2233-44.