



Difficulties in Dengue

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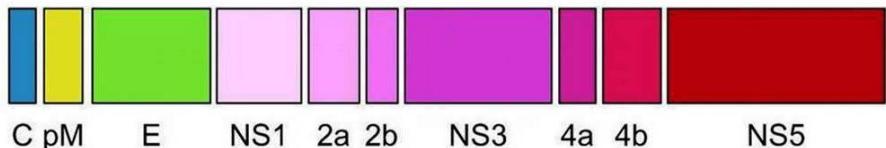
ศูนย์ไข้เลือดออก

สถาบันสุขภาพเด็กแห่งชาติมหาราชินี

2563



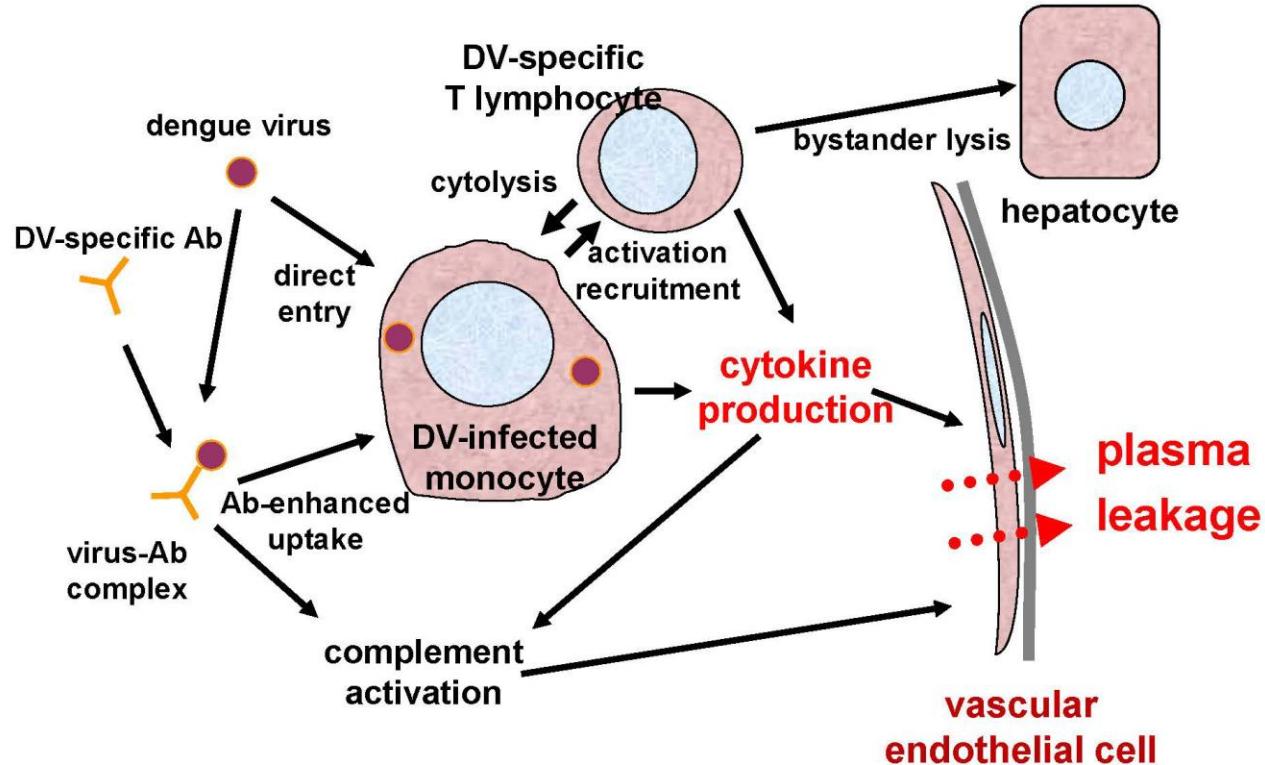
Dengue virus



4 serotypes:

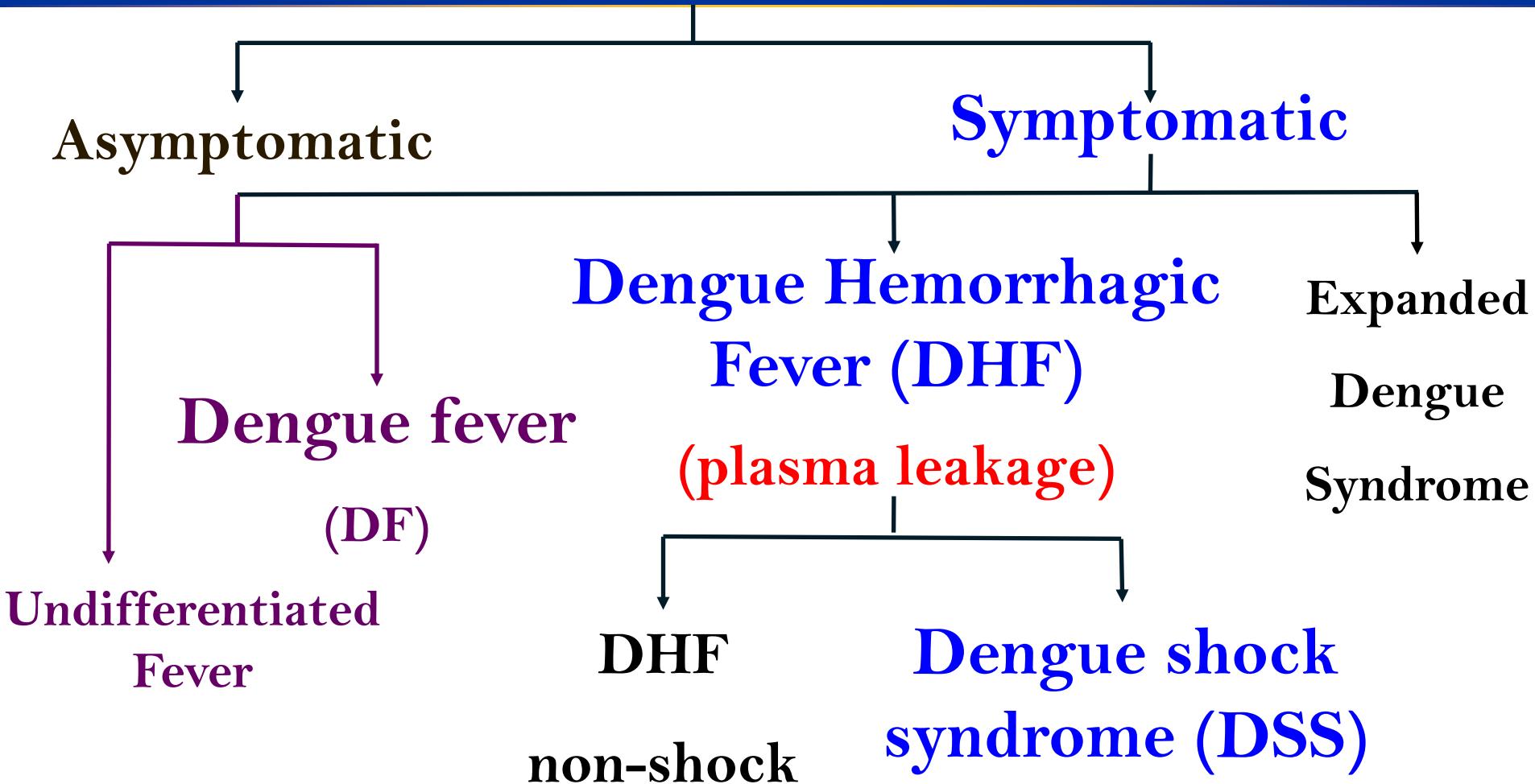
DENV 1, 2, 3 and 4

Immunopathogenesis of Plasma Leakage in DHF



Courtesy of Alan Rothman, University of Rhode Island

Dengue Classification: WHO 1997 revised in 2011 (SEARO)



Dengue Classification: WHO (TDR) 2009

DENGUE ± WARNING SIGNS



Nausea/
vomiting

Abdominal pain
Persistent vomiting
Mucosal bleeding
Hepatomegaly
Lethargy/restless
Fluid accumulation
Rising HCT + rapid
decrease in platelet

SEVERE DENGUE

1. Severe plasma leakage
2. Severe haemorrhage
3. Severe organ impairment

based on
the needs of
interventions

DHF
(plasma leakage)

SEARO 2011



Dengue Shock
Expanded Dengue
(complications)

DENGUE ± WARNING SIGNS



SEVERE DENGUE

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- ```
graph LR; A(()) --> B((1. Severe plasma leakage
2. Severe haemorrhage
3. Severe organ impairment))
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1. Severe plasma leakage
  2. Severe haemorrhage
  3. Severe organ impairment

TDR 2009